UNITED STATES DISTRICT COURT EASTERN DISTRICT OF MICHIGAN SOUTHERN DIVISION

UNITED STATES OF AMERICA,

Plaintiff,

Case No. 18-cr-20269 Hon. Matthew F. Leitman

v.

TAVARAS WARREN,

Defendant.

ORDER DENYING DEFENDANT'S MOTION FOR SENTENCE REDUCTION (ECF No. 46)

Now before the Court is Defendant Tavaras Warren's Motion for Sentence Reduction under 18 U.S.C. § 3582(c)(2). (*See* Mot., ECF No. 46.) In the motion, Warren asks the Court to reduce his sentence "based on a guideline sentencing range that has subsequently been lowered and made retroactive" by the United States Sentencing Commission. (*Id.*, PageID.207.)

Courts generally review motions for a reduction in sentence under Section 3582(c)(2) using a two-step approach. "At step one, a district court must determine whether the statute renders a defendant *eligible* for a sentence reduction." *United States v. Davis-Malone*, 128 F.4th 829, 832 (6th Cir. 2025) (emphasis in original). To be eligible, the defendant's sentence must have been "based on a sentencing range' that the [United States Sentencing Commission] has since reduced" and the

sentence reduction must be "consistent with' the Commission's policy statement on this topic[.]" *Id.* (quoting 18 U.S.C. § 3582(c)(2)). Warren does not identify any particular guideline amendment or provision that his sentence was based upon and that has since been reduced. He therefore has not made a sufficient showing that he is eligible for a sentence reduction.

However, even if Warren were eligible for a sentence reduction, he has also failed to meet his burden under the second step – that a shorter sentence is warranted. *Davis-Malone*, 128 F.4th at 832. A sentence reduction is appropriate only "after considering" the sentencing factors set forth in 18 U.S.C. § 3553(a). 18 U.S.C. § 3582(c)(2). There is a presumption that the district court's "initial balancing of the 3553(a) factors during [Warren's] sentencing remains an accurate assessment as to whether those factors justify a sentence reduction, meaning [Warren] must make a compelling case as to why the sentencing court's § 3553(a) analysis would be different if conducted today." *United States v. Sherwood*, 986 F.3d 951, 954 (6th Cir. 2021). Warren has not attempted to make such a showing. Indeed, he does not address the 3553(a) factors at all. For this additional reason, he is not entitled to a reduction in sentence.

For these reasons, Warren's motion for a sentence reduction (ECF No. 46) is

DENIED.

IT IS SO ORDERED.

s/Matthew F. Leitman
MATTHEW F. LEITMAN
UNITED STATES DISTRICT JUDGE

Dated: March 26, 2025

I hereby certify that a copy of the foregoing document was served upon the parties and/or counsel of record on March 26, 2025, by electronic means and/or ordinary mail.

s/Holly A. Ryan
Case Manager
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